

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 88

Vol. 88C, No. 1

Review

Erik Lundholm

- 1 Thinning of eggshells in birds by DDE: mode of action on the eggshell gland

General Papers

C. McGowan and W. E. Donaldson

- 23 Lead effects in the chick during selenium deficiency

G. M. Holman, B. J. Cook
and R. J. Nachman

- 27 Isolation, primary structure, and synthesis of leucokinins V and VI: myotropic peptides of *Leucophaea maderae*

G. M. Holman, B. J. Cook
and R. J. Nachman

- 31 Isolation, primary structure and synthesis of leucokinins VII and VIII: the final members of this new family of cephalomyotropic peptides isolated from head extracts of *Leucophaea maderae*

Toshio Matsuoka, Anchalee Yongsiri,
Hiroshi Takeuchi and Shigeyuki Deura

- 35 Identification and pharmacological characteristics of giant neurones situated in the buccal ganglia of an African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Férussac)

N. R. Burton, D. A. S. Smith
and T. W. Stone

- 47 The mouse neocortical slice: preparation and responses to excitatory amino acids

John X. Wilson

- 57 Osmoregulatory actions of angiotensin II are independent of adrenergic receptor mechanisms in the duck, *Anas platyrhynchos*

Claudia F. Golenda, Robert A. Wirtz
and Richard G. Andre

- 61 Antagonism of diisopropyl fluorophosphate (DFP) poisoning by carbamate pretreatments in house flies (*Musca domestica* L.)

Fumihito Morishita

- 69 Responses of the melanophores of the medaka, *Oryzias latipes*, to adrenergic drugs: evidence for involvement of α_2 adrenergic receptors mediating melanin aggregation

Shinji Namoto

- 75 A subtype of adenosine receptors mediating pigment dispersion in leucophores of the medaka: evidence for an A_2 -receptor

G. Monod, A. Devaux and
J. L. Rivière

- 83 Characterization of some monooxygenase activities and solubilization of hepatic cytochrome P-450 in two species of freshwater fish, the nase (*Chondrostoma nasus*) and the roach (*Rutilus rutilus*)

M. H. Davies and R. C. Schnell

- 91 Comparison of basal glutathione *S*-transferase activities and of the influence of phenobarbital, butylated hydroxy-anisole or 5,5'-diphenylhydantoin on enzyme activity in male rodents

Meir Rigbi, Haim Levy, Amiram Eldor,
Fuad Iraqi, Mira Teitelbaum,
Miriam Orevi, Amnon Horovitz and
Rachel Galun

- 95 The saliva of the medicinal leech *Hirudo medicinalis*—II. Inhibition of platelet aggregation and of leukocyte activity and examination of reputed anaesthetic effects

Wolfgang W. Schwippert and
Thomas W. Beneke

- 99 Evidence that herbicides relaxing smooth and oblique-striated muscles affect the muscle cell membrane

P. E. Davies

- 113 Physiological, anatomic and behavioural changes in the respiratory system of *Salmo gairdneri* Rich. on acute and chronic exposure to chlorothalonil

- R. T. L. Cox and R. J. Walker 121 An analysis of the adenosine receptors responsible for modulation of an excitatory acetylcholine response on an identified *Helix* neuron
- S. E. Banner, R. H. Osborne and K. J. Cattell 131 The pharmacology of the isolated foregut of the locust *Schistocerca gregaria*—I. The effect of a range of putative neurotransmitters
- S. E. Banner, R. H. Osborne and K. J. Cattell 139 The pharmacology of the isolated foregut of the locust *Schistocerca gregaria*—II. Characterization of a 5-HT₂-like receptor
- W. G. Helferich, M. H. Silva, W. T. Flueck, B. D. Hammock and L. R. Shull 145 Xenobiotic biotransformation in livers and lungs of adult black-tailed deer: comparison with domestic goat and sheep
- D. B. Peakall, D. A. Jeffrey and D. Boersma 151 Mixed-function oxidase activity in seabirds and its relationship to oil pollution
- P. Martinez, A. Gimenez, E. Castro, M. J. Oset-Gasque, S. Cañadas and M. P. González 155 GABA binding in bovine adrenal medulla membranes is sensitive to baclofen
- John B. Watkins III and Lori A. Mangels 159 Hepatic biotransformation in lean and obese Wistar Kyoto rats: comparison to that in streptozotocin-pretreated Sprague-Dawley rats
- Subhash Rashatwar, Yukio Ishikawa and Fumio Matsumura 165 Difference in calcium sensitivities of the sodium transporting systems in the nervous system of susceptible and *kdr*-resistant houseflies, *Musca domestica* L.
- Branko Kurelec and Sanja Krča 171 Metabolic activation of 2-aminofluorene, 2-acetylaminofluorene and *N*-hydroxy-acetylaminofluorene to bacterial mutagens with mussel (*Mytilus galloprovincialis*) and carp (*Cyprinus carpio*) subcellular preparations
- Robert M. Palmer, Arpad Pusztai, Patricia Bain and George Grant 179 Changes in rates of tissue protein synthesis in rats induced *in vivo* by consumption of kidney bean lectins
- Cl. Wicker and Ca. Wicker 185 Isolation and structure of a peptide isolated from the suboesophageal ganglion of *Acheta domesticus* (Orthoptera)
- Ken'ichi Hanaoka, Hiroyuki Kobayashi, Shoji Tagawa and Toshikazu Kaise 189 Identification of arsenobetaine as a major water-soluble arsenic compound in the liver of two demersal sharks, short-nose dogfish *Squalus brevirostris* and starspotted shark *Mustelus manazo*
- Julio F. Turrens and Juan José Cazzulo 193 Inhibition of growth and respiration of *Leishmania mexicana* by the antitumor agent lonidamine
- M. S. Suleiman and J. P. Reeves 197 Inhibition of Na⁺–Ca²⁺ exchange mechanism in cardiac sarcolemmal vesicles by harmaline
- Susan B. Chaplin, Gary E. Duke, Holly Hunt and Laurel A. Degernes 201 Chemical denervation of the myenteric plexus of the muscular stomach of turkeys
- Amund Maage and Kaare Julshamn 209 A comparison of dressed crab and a cadmium salt (CdCl₂) as cadmium sources in rat diets
- W. Chefurka and E. P. P. Gnidec 213 Binding of [¹⁴C] DDT by submitochondrial particles
- Haruo Takemura and Hideyo Ohshika 219 Effects of Ca²⁺ agonist and antagonists on cytosolic free Ca²⁺ concentration: studies on Ca²⁺ channels in rat parotid cells

- Takio Kitazawa, Hidenari Furuhashi, Kenji Umezawa, Noriyuki Ohkoshi, Kyosuke Temma and Hiroshi Kondo** 225 Pharmacological properties of the atropine-resistant contraction of the carp (*Cyprinus carpio*) intestinal bulb induced by transmural stimulation
- Terence Dalton** 233 Receptor turnover and the action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the salivary glands of the blowfly *Calliphora erythrocephala*, the housefly *Musca domestica* and frog skin epithelium
- K. Abe** 241 Autonomic effects on protein secretion by rat submandibular salivary glands
- Tatsuya Ogura and Akira Warashina** 249 Effects of histrionicotoxin derivatives on ion channels and acetylcholine receptor-channel complexes in bullfrog sympathetic ganglia
- Fred Punzo** 255 Physiological amino acids in brain tissue of the lepidoptera, *Lepisma saccharina* and *Thermobia domestica* (Insecta, Thysanura)
- N. A. El-Domiaty** 259 Stress response of juvenile *Clarias lazera* elicited by copper
- Leona Mattsoff and Aimo Oikari** 263 Acute hyperbilirubinaemia in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) caused by resin acids
- Kathleen Eagan, Diane Doerner and L. Donald Partridge** 269 Phenobarbital: a locus of action on spike broadening and potassium inactivation
- Denia Palmeira Fittipaldi Duarte, Sara Espe Huggins, Carlos Peres Da Costa and Angela Merice Leal** 275 Responses of the three-toed sloth, *Bradypus tridactylus*, to some commonly used pharmacologic agents. I. Autonomic drugs
- J. O. G. Karlsson, R. G. G. Andersson, H. Elwing and N. Grundström** 287 Comparative studies on nerve- and noradrenaline-induced melanosome aggregation within different species of fish
- James H. Swinehart and Marcos A. Cheney** 293 Interactions of organic pollutants with gills of the bivalve molluscs *Anodonta californiensis* and *Mytilus californianus*: uptake and effect on membrane fluxes. II
- M. Yanagawa, I. Takabatake, Y. Muneoka and M. Kobayashi** 301 Further pharmacological study on the cholinergic and glutaminergic properties of the radula muscles of a mollusc, *Rapana thomasiana*
- Alan G. Heath** 307 Effects of waterborne copper or zinc on the osmoregulatory response of bluegill to a hypertonic NaCl challenge
- D. Gole, L. Munday, M. Kreiman and J. L. Ram** 313 Caffeine effects on buccal muscles of *Aplysia*
- Tetsuro Iga, Ikuo Takabatake and Satomi Watanabe** 319 Nervous regulation of motile iridophores of a freshwater goby, *Odontobutis obscura*
- Kah Hwi Kim, Anchalee Yongsiri, Hiroshi Takeuchi, Noboru Yanaihara, Eisuke Munekata and Yasuo Ariyoshi** 325 Effects of synthetic peptides on giant neurones identified in the ganglia of an African giant snail (*Achatina fulica Férussac*). IV
- Enrique T. Segura, Alicia Varsavsky and Silvia Petriella** 331 Effects of temperature and general anesthesia on the water gain and the inulin space of the brain of the toad, *Bufo arenarum* Hensel
- Ludwig Fischer and Ernst Florey** 335 Octopamine action on the contractile system of crustacean skeletal muscle

